

An introduction to the hair and beauty sector 3001

Knowledge organiser 109

COSHH (Control of Substances Hazardous to Health)

Store

Handle

Use

Dispose of



Know your COSHH Warning Symbols	
	Meaning: Very Toxic Substances which if inhaled, ingested or absorbed through the skin can cause extreme serious chronic health risks or death.
	Meaning: Toxic Substances which if inhaled, ingested or absorbed through the skin can cause death or acute or chronic damage to health.
	Meaning: Highly Flammable Substances either gaseous or solid which may readily catch fire in contact with air without any application of energy or liquids having a flash point of equal to or less than 21 degrees Celsius.
	Meaning: Flammable Substances having a flash point equal to or greater than 21 degrees Celsius and less than or equal to 55 degrees Celsius.
	Meaning: Harmful Substances which if inhaled, ingested or absorbed through the skin can cause limited health risks.
	Meaning: Irritant Non-corrosive substances which through immediate, prolonged or repeated contact with the skin can cause inflammation.
	Meaning: Corrosive Substances which, on contact with living tissues, may destroy them.
	Meaning: Explosive Substances which upon heating, explode when partially confined.
	Meaning: Oxidising Substances which give rise to a highly exothermic reaction when in contact with other substances, particularly flammable ones.

Following manufactures instructions, salons policies & local council by laws

Safe and hygienic working practices

PPE (Personal Protective Equipment)



Data Protection Act



Collecting and storing client and staff data safely. Store in a safe place. Destroy when not needed

Manual Handling Operations Regulation



Moving objects safely without injuring your self

Trades Description Act



You must not tell the client incorrect information about products prices and services

Sterilisation complete destruction of all microscopic life on a surface. & sanitation cleaning



Bacterial infection

Swelling, redness and heat in the affected area. This is often accompanied by pain and pus or 'weeping' from the wound

Fungal infection

Skin changes, including red and possibly cracking or peeling skin

Viral infection

Something that can reoccur the virus is in your system

Nail shapes
Depends on the occasion and job a client does.



Adverse skin and nail conditions

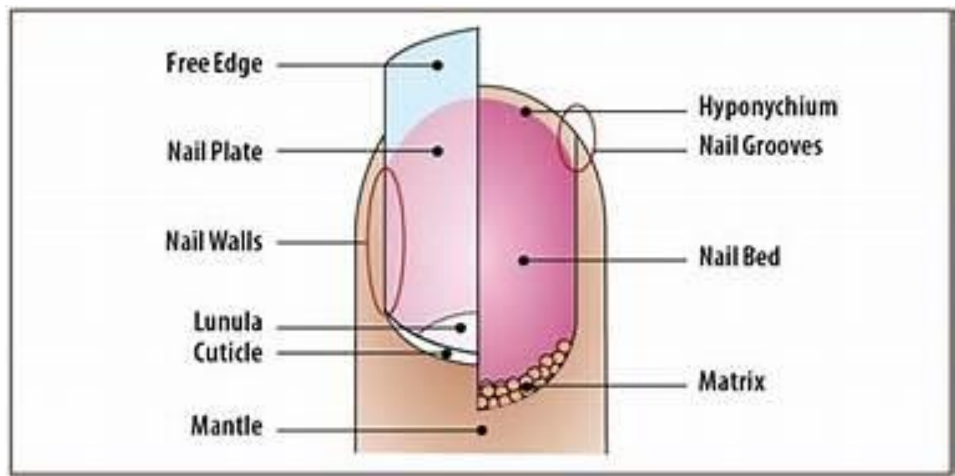
Onychorrhexis (Brittle nails) (on-ee-ko-rex-is)		Egg shell nails	
Eczema / dermatitis		Koilonychia (nail curves upwards) (coy-lo-nic-ee-ah)	
Onychomycosis (on-ee-com-ee-co-sis)		Onychophagy (on-ee-co-fa-jee)	
Paronychia (pa-ro-nic-ee-ah)		Hang nail	
Whitlow		Ridged nails	
Over grown cuticles		White spots	

CONTRA INDICATIONS TO MANICURE TREATMENTS

- Swelling and redness of the skin
- If the nails are discoloured
- Any yellowing on or underneath the nails
- If there are any lumps, bumps, swelling
- If there are cuts and abrasions



Diagram of the nail



Erythema

Redness of the skin caused by increased blood flow to the area

Swelling could be a sign or allergic reaction

Irritation a product could cause itching or irritation



Hand soak softens the cuticles, softens dirt under the nail and relaxes the hand



Hand and arm cream adds moisture to the skin and aids the hand and arm massage

Products & Tools & equipment



Nail varnish
Adds colour to the nail



Sterex to clean the clients hands before a treatment

Base coat to protect the nail plate from staining.

Top coat to seal the colour making it last longer



Cuticle cream soften the cuticles ready to be pushed



Soak bowl to soak the clients hand and cuticles



Nail varnish remover to remove old nail varnish and clean up around the skin



Nail file to remove excess nail and shape to client requirements



Orange wood stick used to push the cuticles back and remove dirt from