An introduction to the hair and beauty sector 3001

Knowledge organiser 107

PPE (Personal Protective Equipment)

Towel, gown, plastic cape









Data Protection Act

Collecting and storing client and staff data safely. Store in a safe place. Destroy when not needed



Public liability insurance

Protect yourself when working with the public as you may cause accidental damage to them or their clothing.



COSHH (Control of Substances Hazardous to Health)

Store

Handle

Use

Dispose of

Following manufactures instructions, salons policies & local council by laws









Cleanser

Removes make-up,
grease &
dirt from the surface of
the
skin.

Toner

Freshens the skin after cleansing & removes any

Moisturiser

Forms a seal over the skin
Softens the skin



Rebalancing or oily combination



For dry, mature & de-hydrated skin



Calming Sensitive normal balanced skin



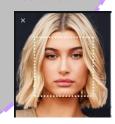




Face shape

Every client has a different face shape and makeup is used to







Cultural & gender

Relating to a particular society and its ideas / customs.





Skin diseases and disorders

Eczema

Very dry skin, scaly and flaky. Can be red and itchy





Impetigo

Small blisters on the skin and develops into large yellow scabs.



Psoriasis

Thick, raised, dry silvery scales, often found behind the ears / hairline.

Ringworm

Pink patches on the scalp develop into round, grey scaly areas with broken hairs. If left untreated will cause hair loss.



Herpes simplex (cold sore)

Blisters form around the lips, cheeks and nose. The blisters are likely to spread



Warts

Small compact raised growth of skin can be light or brown in colour, found on the face and neck



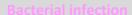
Stye

Small boil at the base of the eyelash follicle. It is sore raised and red there may be a lot of swelling.



Acne

Inflamed whiteheads, blackheads and pustules in various degrees of congestion.





Something that can reoccur the virus is in your

Fungal infection

Skin types

Skiii types	
Skin type	Appearance
Normal	Even smooth surface Even colour tones Unblemished
Greasy or oily skin	Shiny Blemished Open 'pores' (follicles) Blackheads Pustules
Dry	Flaky areas Tight feeling after washing Dull or matt surface Lacking sebum (oil)
Combination skin	Combination of greasy skin - generally in the 'T' zone (forehead, nose & chin) Drier, clear skin on the cheeks Most common in teenagers Over production of sebum in the T zone from the sebaceous gland

A **contra-action** is a reaction to a treatment or product that is not as severe as an allergic reaction but that is unexpected



A contra- indication is

something, which does not allow a treatment or service to take place



If a client displays any symptoms then products need to be removed with cool water and consult a doctor







Sponges

Used to apply face paint and create different effect



Brushes

Used for detailing and smal areas of application

Face paint

Used to create the look and add depth / tone and shading



Add sparkle and enhance designs







Transfers Duick and simple Dipplication to Dainting



Glitter

Adds sparkle and interest to a design